SECTION I: SCREENING, CURRENT ROLE AND BACKGROUND INFO

Note: The topline tables below show two percent columns: percent and valid percent. The percent column contains the share of each answer choice — even the missing and dropped cases. The *valid* percent column does not include the missing or dropped cases.

Respondents who did not work in the news industry or were retired were removed from the survey during the screening process. Respondents were also removed if they did not produce, edit or create some element of original reporting in their current job.

ASK ALL:
JSTITLE   Which of the following comes closest to your primary job title or responsibility in the news industry? If you have more than one title, please choose up to **three**.

JSTITLE	Role Type	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Analyst	Other Roles	11	10%	10%
Assignment manager	Content Manager	6	6%	6%
Audience engagement editor/manager	Content Manager	10	9%	9%
Blogger	Content Specialist	10	9%	9%
Business side operations or management	Other Roles	8	7%	7%
Commentator	Content Specialist	3	3%	3%
Copy editor or line editor	Content Manager	13	12%	12%
Data visualization journalist	Content Specialist	3	3%	3%
Graphics or video editor	Content Specialist	9	8%	8%
Host or anchor	Content Specialist	22	20%	20%
Meteorologist	Content Specialist	0	0%	0%
News director	Content Manager	6	6%	6%
News editor or assignment editor	Content Manager	25	23%	23%
News producer	Content Specialist	17	16%	16%

JSTITLE	Role Type	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
News product manager	Other Roles	8	7%	7%
Photo or video journalist	Content Specialist	9	8%	8%
Program director	Content Manager	10	9%	9%
Reporter, columnist, writer or correspondent	Content Specialist	57	52%	52%
Technologist	Other Roles	2	2%	2%

JSTITLE_Category	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Content Specialist	40	37%	37%
Content Manager	15	14%	14%
Other Roles	5	5%	5%
Hybrid	49	45%	45%

Note: Respondents were assigned to these aggregated categories based on their responses to JSTITLE. If all of the roles selected were within the Content Specialist, Content Manager or Other Roles categories, then respondents were grouped into those roles, respectively. Any respondent with positions that were in multiple roles were assigned into the Hybrid category.

ASK ALL:
JSLENGTH   How many years have you been working in the news industry?

JSLENGTH	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Less than a year	3	3%	3%
1-5 years	26	24%	24%
6-10 years	31	28%	28%
11-20 years	34	31%	31%
More than 20 years	15	14%	14%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%

ASK ALL:
JSFULLPRT   Are you currently working in the news industry...

JSFULLPRT	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Full-time	82	75%	75%
Part-time	21	19%	19%
As a student or intern	6	6%	6%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%

ASK IF NOT A STUDENT/INTERN [JFULLPRT=1,2,SKIPPED]:
JSEMPLOY   Are you...

JSEMPLOY	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
An employee for a news organization	78	72%	72%
A freelancer	24	22%	22%
DK/Refused/Not asked	7	6%	6%

ASK ALL:
JSORGNUM   Do you work for...

JSORGNUM	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
One news organization	76	70%	70%
More than one news organization	32	29%	29%
DK/Refused	1	1%	1%

ASK ALL:
JSFORMAT   In which media format(s) do you regularly work? (Please select all that apply.)

JSFORMAT	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Television	22	20%	20%
Radio	44	40%	40%
Print newspaper or magazine	30	28%	28%
Internet-based formats	68	62%	62%

ASK ALL:
JSJLOC   What country or territory do you live in most of the time?

Country	Region	North/South	Regime Type	N
Cameroon	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Autocracy	*
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Autocracy	*
Egypt	Middle East & North Africa	South	Autocracy	*
Ethiopia	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Autocracy	*
Gambia	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Electoral Democracy	*
Ghana	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Electoral Democracy	*
Kenya	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Electoral Democracy	*
Liberia	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Electoral Democracy	*
Morocco	Middle East & North Africa	South	Autocracy	*
Nigeria	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Autocracy	75
Republic of the Congo	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Autocracy	*

Country	Region	North/South	Regime Type	N
Senegal	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Electoral Democracy	*
South Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Electoral Democracy	*
Tanzania	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Autocracy	*
Tunisia	Middle East & North Africa	South	Autocracy	*
Uganda	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Autocracy	*
Zimbabwe	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Autocracy	*

* Denotes fewer than 25 respondents

ASK ALL:
JSLOC_SAME   Is the respondent's personal location the same as their audience's location?

JSLOC_SAME	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Same	101	93%	94%
Different/I don't know	7	6%	6%
Missing	1	1%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSFREEFOCUS   What is the main geographic focus of your work?

JSFREEFOCUS	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Local community, city or state	41	38%	38%
National or regional	54	50%	50%
International	14	13%	13%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%

ASK ALL:
JSBEAT   Which topic area (or beat) do you report on in a typical month? If more than one, select up to **three** that you mostly report on.

JSBEAT	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Entertainment	13	12%	12%
The economy or financial markets	20	18%	18%
The weather, natural disasters	8	7%	7%
Climate, the environment	52	48%	48%
Sports	11	10%	10%
Medicine and health	27	25%	25%
Technology and science	15	14%	14%
Crime and security	38	35%	35%
Arts and culture	16	15%	15%
Politics and political affairs	69	63%	63%

ASK ALL:
JSAIATN   How much attention is each of the following getting these days in the organization you work for?

a. **Revenue streams**

JSAIATN	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
A great deal	32	29%	29%
A fair amount	42	39%	39%
Not much	27	25%	25%
None at all	6	6%	6%
DK/Refused	2	2%	2%

b. Audience engagement

JSAIATN	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
A great deal	72	66%	66%
A fair amount	28	26%	26%
Not much	7	6%	6%
None at all	0	0%	0%
DK/Refused	2	2%	2%

c. Artificial Intelligence in journalism

JSAIATN	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
A great deal	31	28%	28%
A fair amount	33	30%	30%
Not much	35	32%	32%
None at all	7	6%	6%
DK/Refused	3	3%	3%

d. Online abuse, surveillance and cyber threats

JSAIATN	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
A great deal	18	17%	17%
A fair amount	32	29%	29%
Not much	43	39%	39%
None at all	14	13%	13%
DK/Refused	2	2%	2%

e. Challenges of misinformation

JSAIATN	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
A great deal	44	40%	40%
A fair amount	38	35%	35%
Not much	23	21%	21%
None at all	2	2%	2%
DK/Refused	2	2%	2%

f. Relationships with government

JSAIATN	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
A great deal	46	42%	42%
A fair amount	33	30%	30%
Not much	23	21%	21%
None at all	5	5%	5%
DK/Refused	2	2%	2%

g. Relationships with technology companies

JSAIATN	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
A great deal	30	28%	28%
A fair amount	33	30%	30%
Not much	36	33%	33%
None at all	8	7%	7%
DK/Refused	2	2%	2%

SECTION II: DEFINING NEWS, JOURNALISM & JOURNALISTS

ASK ALL:
JSJSMCOM   How good of a job do you think the journalism industry is doing in communicating the value of journalism to the public?

JSJSMCOM	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very good	41	38%	42%
Fairly good	40	37%	41%
Not so good	15	14%	15%
Not good at all	1	1%	1%
Missing	12	11%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSPOSS   Do you think it is possible for members of the public to distinguish journalism from other kinds of news and information online?

JSPOSS	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	60	55%	62%
No	37	34%	38%
Missing	12	11%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSJSTORG   How important is it to you that, for someone to be considered a journalist, they work for a news organization?

JSJSTORG	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very important	54	50%	56%
Somewhat important	28	26%	29%
Not so important	14	13%	14%
Not at all important	1	1%	1%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	12	11%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSEDUJST   In your view, how important is formal education and training for someone to be considered a journalist?

JSEDUJST	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very important	77	71%	79%
Somewhat important	10	9%	10%
Not so important	7	6%	7%
Not at all important	3	3%	3%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	12	11%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSJPRO1 Which of these two statements comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

JSJPRO1	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Journalists are the only producers of journalism	43	39%	44%
People who are not journalists can produce journalism	53	49%	55%
DK/Refused	1	1%	1%
Missing	12	11%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSJGOVJM Do you think it is OK for the government to be involved in defining *what* journalism is?

JSJGOVJM	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	29	27%	30%
No	68	62%	70%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	12	11%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSGOVJST Do you think it is OK for the government to be involved in defining *who* is a journalist?

JSGOVJST	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	21	19%	22%
No	76	70%	78%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	12	11%	*NA*

ASK ALL:

JSCIT   How important to your own reporting is news and information posted online by the members of the public?

JSCIT	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very important	48	44%	49%
Somewhat important	37	34%	38%
Not so important	12	11%	12%
Not at all important	0	0%	0%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	12	11%	*NA*

SECTION III: USE OF TECHNOLOGY AND AI IN NEWS

ASK ALL:
JSTCHRPT   How important is digital technology for each of the following areas of your work as a
                journalist?

a. Information gathering

JSTCHRPT	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very important	84	77%	90%
Somewhat important	9	8%	10%
Not so important	0	0%	0%
Not at all important	0	0%	0%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	16	15%	*NA*

b. Communicating with sources

JSTCHRPT	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very important	83	76%	89%
Somewhat important	9	8%	10%
Not so important	1	1%	1%
Not at all important	0	0%	0%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	16	15%	*NA*

c. Reaching your audiences

JSTCHRPT	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very important	89	82%	96%
Somewhat important	4	4%	4%
Not so important	0	0%	0%
Not at all important	0	0%	0%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	16	15%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSTECHDEV Overall, what effect do you think developments in technology will have on your ability to deliver journalism to the public?

JSTECHDEV	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Positive	81	74%	87%
Neutral	11	10%	12%
Negative	1	1%	1%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	16	15%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSSNS Which apps or platforms do you use most in your work as a journalist? Select up to **four**.

JSSNS	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Discord	0	0%	0%
Facebook	67	61%	72%
Instagram	32	29%	34%
LinkedIn	45	41%	48%
Reddit	0	0%	0%
Signal	6	6%	6%
Snapchat	1	1%	1%
Telegram	14	13%	15%
Threads	2	2%	2%
TikTok	13	12%	14%
Twitch	1	1%	1%
Twitter/X	55	50%	59%
WeChat	1	1%	1%
WhatsApp	66	61%	71%
YouTube	38	35%	41%

ASK ALL:

JSSOCIAL   Overall, what effect do you think social media has on your ability to deliver journalism to the public?

JSSOCIAL	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Positive	72	66%	77%
Neutral	16	15%	17%
Negative	5	5%	5%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	16	15%	*NA*

ASK ALL:

JSSELFSUSE   In the past year, have you used technology, including AI, in any of the following ways to help you in your work?

a. To make your writing better

JSSELFSUSE	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	69	63%	74%
No	24	22%	26%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	16	15%	*NA*

b. To summarize or analyze a lot of documents or data

JSSELFSUSE	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	70	64%	75%
No	23	21%	25%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	16	15%	*NA*

c. To check the accuracy of something

JSSELFSUSE	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	64	59%	69%
No	29	27%	31%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	16	15%	*NA*

d. To translate content from one language to another

JSSELFSUSE	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	60	55%	65%
No	33	30%	35%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	16	15%	*NA*

e. To edit an image

JSSELFSUSE	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	48	44%	52%
No	45	41%	48%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	16	15%	*NA*

f. To search archives of your own reporting or that of your organization's

JSSELFSUSE	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	55	50%	59%
No	38	35%	41%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	16	15%	*NA*

g. To develop story drafts

JSSELFSUSE	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	50	46%	54%
No	43	39%	46%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	16	15%	*NA*

h. To help determine how to best present a news story to the public

JSSELFSUSE	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	62	57%	67%
No	31	28%	33%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	16	15%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSAIJINFO   And which of these uses of technology do you or your organization usually communicate to your audience? Technology used…

a. To make your writing better

JSAIJINFO	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	57	52%	83%
No	12	11%	17%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing or did not use	40	37%	*NA*

b. To summarize or analyze a lot of documents or data

JSAIJINFO	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	56	51%	80%
No	13	12%	19%
DK/Refused	1	1%	1%
Missing or did not use	39	36%	*NA*

c. To check the accuracy of something

JSAIJINFO	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	58	53%	91%
No	6	6%	9%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing or did not use	45	41%	*NA*

d. To translate content from one language to another

JSAIJINFO	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	47	43%	78%
No	12	11%	20%
DK/Refused	1	1%	2%
Missing or did not use	49	45%	*NA*

e. To edit an image

JSAIJINFO	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	36	33%	75%
No	11	10%	23%
DK/Refused	1	1%	2%
Missing or did not use	61	56%	*NA*

f. To search archives of your own reporting or that of your organization's

JSAIJINFO	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	45	41%	82%
No	9	8%	16%
DK/Refused	1	1%	2%
Missing or did not use	54	50%	*NA*

g. To develop story drafts

JSAIJINFO	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	40	37%	80%
No	10	9%	20%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing or did not use	59	54%	*NA*

h. To help determine how to best present a news story to the public

JSAIJINFO	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	47	43%	76%
No	14	13%	23%
DK/Refused	1	1%	2%
Missing or did not use	47	43%	*NA*

Note: Only those respondents who reported that they themself or their organization used technology in a given way in JSSELFSUSE were included in these tables.

ASK ALL:
JSAIBUILD   As far as you know, has your news organization used AI to create any content systems based on your organization's own content?

JSAIBUILD	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	36	33%	39%
No	56	51%	60%
DK/Refused	1	1%	1%
Missing	16	15%	*NA*

[ROTATE JSAIHELP and JSAIHARM]

ASK ALL:
JSAIHELP

Do you think your news organization is giving too much, the right amount or too little attention to developing ways AI can *help* journalists and other newsroom employees do their work?

JSAIHELP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Too much	8	7%	9%
The right amount	36	33%	39%
Too little	46	42%	49%
DK/Refused	3	3%	3%
Missing	16	15%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSAIHARM

Do you think your news organization is giving too much, the right amount or too little attention to mitigating ways AI can *harm* the ability of journalists and other newsroom employees to do their work?

JSAIHARM	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Too much	6	6%	6%
The right amount	34	31%	37%
Too little	50	46%	54%
DK/Refused	3	3%	3%
Missing	16	15%	*NA*

ASK ALL:

JSCOMJB   How good of a job do you think your news organization is doing in communicating different uses of technology, including AI, to the public?

JSCOMJB	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very good	16	15%	17%
Fairly good	42	39%	45%
Not so good	24	22%	26%
Not good at all	7	6%	8%
DK/Refused	4	4%	4%
Missing	16	15%	*NA*

ASK ALL:

JSAIFTR   Overall, what effect do you think developments in AI will have on enabling an informed public about events and issues of the day?

JSAIFTRF	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Positive	51	47%	55%
Neutral	32	29%	34%
Negative	6	6%	6%
DK/Refused	4	4%	4%
Missing	16	15%	*NA*

SECTION IV: ONLINE SECURITY, SAFETY & ABUSE

ASK ALL:
JSSRCCOM   What is the most common way that you communicate with your sources these days?

JSSRCCOM	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
In person	9	8%	10%
Through phone calls	30	28%	34%
Through email	9	8%	10%
On video conference	2	2%	2%
On social media	16	15%	18%
Through text message	4	4%	5%
A third-party individual	0	0%	0%
Peer-to-peer encrypted messaging apps	13	12%	15%
Other	3	3%	3%
I don't communicate with sources	1	1%	1%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSSSAFE   In your work, how often would you say the sources you talk with face a high level of personal risk by doing so?

JSSSAFE	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very often	12	11%	14%
Somewhat often	19	17%	22%
Not very often	34	31%	39%
Not at all often	20	18%	23%
I don't talk with sources	2	2%	2%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSSELFSAFE   In your work as a journalist, how often do you face high levels of risk, whether off or online?

JSSELFSAFE	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very often	17	16%	20%
Somewhat often	17	16%	20%
Not very often	44	40%	51%
Not at all often	9	8%	10%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSCOMFORT1   Do you generally feel comfortable or uncomfortable talking about and sharing experiences *with your manager* in each of the following areas?

   a. **Ways to keep your technology devices secure**

JSCOMFORT1	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
I feel comfortable	77	71%	89%
I do not feel comfortable	8	7%	9%
DK/Refused	2	2%	2%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

   b. **Personal experiences of online abuse or data breaches**

JSCOMFORT1	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
I feel comfortable	64	59%	74%
I do not feel comfortable	21	19%	24%
DK/Refused	2	2%	2%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

c. Government censorship or acts of violence against journalists

JSCOMFORT1	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
I feel comfortable	61	56%	70%
I do not feel comfortable	24	22%	28%
DK/Refused	2	2%	2%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

d. Legislation related to the news industry

JSCOMFORT1	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
I feel comfortable	70	64%	80%
I do not feel comfortable	15	14%	17%
DK/Refused	2	2%	2%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSCOMFORT2   Do you generally feel comfortable or uncomfortable talking about and sharing experiences *with your colleagues* in each of the following areas?

a. Ways to keep your technology devices secure

JSCOMFORT2	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
I feel comfortable	77	71%	89%
I do not feel comfortable	8	7%	9%
DK/Refused	2	2%	2%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

b. Personal experiences of online abuse or data breaches

JSCOMFORT2	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
I feel comfortable	70	64%	80%
I do not feel comfortable	16	15%	18%
DK/Refused	1	1%	1%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

c. Government censorship or acts of violence against journalists

JSCOMFORT2	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
I feel comfortable	73	67%	84%
I do not feel comfortable	13	12%	15%
DK/Refused	1	1%	1%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

d. Legislation related to the news industry

JSCOMFORT2	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
I feel comfortable	76	70%	87%
I do not feel comfortable	9	8%	10%
DK/Refused	2	2%	2%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

ASK ALL:

JSSAFEINF   How well informed do you feel about online abuses and security breaches experienced by colleagues...

a. In your own news organization

JSSAFEINF	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very informed	30	28%	34%
Somewhat informed	37	34%	43%
Not so informed	15	14%	17%
Not at all informed	4	4%	5%
DK/Refused	1	1%	1%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

b. Around the world

JSSAFEINF	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very informed	23	21%	26%
Somewhat informed	42	39%	48%
Not so informed	21	19%	24%
Not at all informed	0	0%	0%
DK/Refused	1	1%	1%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

ASK ALL:

JSTECHUP   How often, on average, do you or your news organization do each of the following with regard to the device you use most often to do your reporting?

a. Replace

JSTECHUP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Once every few months	10	9%	11%
Once a year	9	8%	10%
Once every few years	10	9%	11%
When it stops working	37	34%	43%
I don't know	20	18%	23%
DK/Refused	1	1%	1%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

b. Update with new hardware or software

JSTECHUP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Once every few months	30	28%	34%
Once a year	9	8%	10%
Once every few years	13	12%	15%
When it stops working	19	17%	22%
I don't know	15	14%	17%
DK/Refused	1	1%	1%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

c. Require password updates

JSTECHUP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Once every few months	34	31%	39%
Once a year	11	10%	13%
Once every few years	7	6%	8%
When it stops working	18	17%	21%
I don't know	16	15%	18%
DK/Refused	1	1%	1%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSCYBCON   How confident are you that you have the information you need to…

a. Recognize a cyber security threat

JSCYBCON	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very confident	26	24%	30%
Fairly confident	33	30%	38%
Not so confident	17	16%	20%
Not at all confident	6	6%	7%
DK/Refused	5	5%	6%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

b. Know how best to respond to a cyber security attack

JSCYBCON	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very confident	23	21%	26%
Fairly confident	28	26%	32%
Not so confident	24	22%	28%
Not at all confident	6	6%	7%
DK/Refused	6	6%	7%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

c. **Be sure you have the best cybersecurity apps and tools on your computer device**

JSCYBCON	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very confident	22	20%	25%
Fairly confident	30	28%	34%
Not so confident	24	22%	28%
Not at all confident	6	6%	7%
DK/Refused	5	5%	6%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

d. **Support colleagues who experience online threats or attacks**

JSCYBCON	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very confident	32	29%	37%
Fairly confident	30	28%	34%
Not so confident	17	16%	20%
Not at all confident	3	3%	3%
DK/Refused	5	5%	6%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSAIVC   In the past 12 months, have you learned of anyone using technology to reproduce your voice?

JSAIVC	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	10	9%	11%
No	72	66%	83%
DK/Refused	5	5%	6%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSAIIC   In the past 12 months, have you learned of anyone using technology to reproduce your image?

JSAIIC	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	15	14%	17%
No	67	61%	77%
DK/Refused	5	5%	6%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSONLABU1   How confident are you that your news organization is prepared to deal with external online abuse directed toward their employees?

JSONLABU1	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very confident	23	21%	26%
Fairly confident	29	27%	33%
Not so confident	25	23%	29%
Not at all confident	6	6%	7%
DK/Refused	4	4%	5%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSONLABU2   How confident are you that you have the information you need to know how best to respond to online abuse or harassment?

JSONLABU2	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very confident	22	20%	25%
Fairly confident	38	35%	44%
Not so confident	17	16%	20%
Not at all confident	6	6%	7%
DK/Refuse	4	4%	5%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSHAREXP   In the past 12 months, have you experienced job-related harassment or threats by someone OUTSIDE your news organization?

JSHAREXP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes, one time	11	10%	13%
Yes, a few times	30	28%	34%
Yes, many times	4	4%	5%
No, this has not happened	38	35%	44%
DK/Refused	4	4%	5%
Missing	22	20%	*NA*

ASK IF EXPERIENCED HARASSMENT [JSHAREXP = Yes, one time – Yes, many times]:
JSTHREATTP   What type of harassment or threats from people OUTSIDE your organization did you experience?

a. Threats of physical harm to me

JSTHREATTP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	18	17%	40%
No	26	24%	58%
DK/Refused	1	1%	2%
Missing or not asked	64	59%	*NA*

b. Threats of harm to my family

JSTHREATTP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	11	10%	24%
No	34	31%	76%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing or not asked	64	59%	*NA*

c. Sexual or gender-based harassment

JSTHREATTP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	17	16%	38%
No	28	26%	62%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing or not asked	64	59%	*NA*

d. Racial/ethnic harassment

JSTHREATTP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	16	15%	36%
No	29	27%	64%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing or not asked	64	59%	*NA*

e. **Exposing private information**

JSTHREATTP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	20	18%	44%
No	25	23%	56%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing or not asked	64	59%	*NA*

f. **Threats of legal action**

JSTHREATTP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	26	24%	58%
No	19	17%	42%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing or not asked	64	59%	*NA*

g. **Threats of financial harm**

JSTHREATTP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	21	19%	47%
No	24	22%	53%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing or not asked	64	59%	*NA*

ASK IF HARASSED [JSTHREATTP A-G = Yes]:
JSHRPT   How often did you report external harassment or threats to a supervisor, human resources or some other official at your news organization?

JSHRPT	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Every time	17	16%	39%
Some of the time	20	18%	45%
None of the time	7	6%	16%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing or not asked	65	60%	*NA*

ASK IF REPORTED ONLY SOME OR NONE OF THE TIME [JSHRPT = 2,3]
JSHPRT2   What was the main reason you did not report the incident?

JSHRPT2	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Worried about the safety of myself or my family/concerns about further harassment	5	5%	19%
Worried my sources would stop talking to me/sharing information	1	1%	4%
Did not know who to tell	6	6%	22%
Too emotionally hard to talk about	3	3%	11%
Did not think it would make any difference	12	11%	44%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing or not asked	82	75%	*NA*

SECTION V: GOVERNMENT CONNECTIONS

ASK ALL:
JSGOVREL   Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

JSGOVREL	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
The government in my country offers important support for the journalism we produce	5	5%	6%
The government in my country seeks to have too much control over the journalism we produce	57	52%	69%
I do not feel much government involvement one way or the other	20	18%	24%
DK/Refused	1	1%	1%
Missing	26	24%	*NA*

ASK ALL:
JSGOVEXP   In the past 12 months, have you experienced any of the following?

a. Government censorship of your content

JSGOVEXP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	27	25%	33%
No	55	50%	66%
DK/Refused	1	1%	1%
Missing	26	24	*NA*

b. Direct complaints from the government about your content

JSGOVEXP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	34	31%	41%
No	49	45%	59%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	26	24	*NA*

c. Denial of access to a government hearing or other official event

JSGOVEXP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	40	37%	48%
No	43	39%	52%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	26	24%	*NA*

d. Arrest, detention or imprisonment by the government or potentially affiliated groups

JSGOVEXP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	12	11%	14%
No	71	65%	86%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	26	24%	*NA*

e. Had your private information exposed online

JSGOVEXP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	9	8	11%
No	73	67%	88%
DK/Refused	1	1%	1%
Missing	26	24%	*NA*

f. **Received personal attacks about your gender/race/other**

JSGOVEXP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	20	18%	24%
No	63	58%	76%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
Missing	26	24%	*NA*

DEMOGRAPHICS

ASK ALL:
JSGNDR   Which most closely describes your gender?

JSGNDR	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Male	46	42%	55%
Female	36	33%	43%
Other, including non-binary	0	0%	0%
Prefer not to say	1	1%	1%
DK/Refused	0	0	0
Missing	26	24%	*NA*

In what language did the respondent complete the survey?

Language	Frequency	Percent
English (United States)	101	93%
French (France)	6	6%
Arabic (Egypt)	2	2%

Survey was also offered in Spanish (Mexico), Portuguese (Brazil), Russian, Ukrainian, Swahili, Hindi.