

SECTION I: SCREENING, CURRENT ROLE AND BACKGROUND INFO

Note: The topline tables below show two percent columns: percent and valid percent. The percent column contains the share of each answer choice — even the missing and dropped cases. The *valid* percent column does not include the missing or dropped cases.

Respondents who did not work in the news industry or were retired were removed from the survey during the screening process. Respondents were also removed if they did not produce, edit or create some element of original reporting in their current job.

ASK ALL:

JSTITLE Which of the following comes closest to your primary job title or responsibility in the news industry? If you have more than one title, please choose up to **three**.

JSTITLE	Role Type	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Analyst	Other Roles	27	6%	6%
Assignment manager	Content Manager	23	5%	5%
Audience engagement editor/manager	Content Manager	54	12%	12%
Blogger	Content Specialist	19	4%	4%
Business side operations or management	Other Roles	32	7%	7%
Commentator	Content Specialist	6	1%	1%
Copy editor or line editor	Content Manager	38	9%	9%
Data visualization journalist	Content Specialist	25	6%	6%
Graphics or video editor	Content Specialist	26	6%	6%
Host or anchor	Content Specialist	37	9%	9%
Meteorologist	Content Specialist	0	0%	0%
News director	Content Manager	61	14%	14%
News editor or assignment editor	Content Manager	123	28%	28%
News producer	Content Specialist	45	10%	10%

JSTITLE	Role Type	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
News product manager	Other Roles	30	7%	7%
Photo or video journalist	Content Specialist	30	7%	7%
Program director	Content Manager	22	5%	5%
Reporter, columnist, writer or correspondent	Content Specialist	159	37%	37%
Technologist	Other Roles	8	2%	2%

JSTITLE_Category	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Content Specialist	134	31%	31%
Content Manager	135	31%	31%
Other Roles	26	6%	6%
Hybrid	138	32%	32%

Note: Respondents were assigned to these aggregated categories based on their responses to JSTITLE. If all of the roles selected were within the Content Specialist, Content Manager or Other Roles categories, then respondents were grouped into those roles, respectively. Any respondent with positions that were in multiple roles were assigned into the Hybrid category.

ASK ALL:

JSLENGTH How many years have you been working in the news industry?

JSLENGTH	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Less than a year	12	3%	3%
1-5 years	78	18%	18%
6-10 years	75	17%	17%
11-20 years	118	27%	27%
More than 20 years	148	34%	34%
DK/Refused	2	0%	0%

ASK ALL:

JSFULLPRT Are you currently working in the news industry...

JSFULLPRT	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Full-time	360	83%	83%
Part-time	62	14%	14%
As a student or intern	8	2%	2%
DK/Refused	3	1%	1%

ASK IF NOT A STUDENT/INTERM [JFULLPRT=1,2,SKIPPED]:

JSEMPLOY Are you...

JSEMPLOY	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
An employee for a news organization	350	81%	81%
A freelancer	67	15%	15%
DK/Refused/Not asked	16	4%	4%

ASK ALL:

JSORGNUM Do you work for..

JSORGNUM	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
One news organization	346	80%	80%
More than one news organization	79	18%	18%
DK/Refused	8	2%	2%

ASK ALL:

JSFORMAT In which media format(s) do you regularly work? (Please select all that apply.)

JSFORMAT	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Television	52	12%	12%
Radio	64	15%	15%
Print newspaper or magazine	201	46%	46%
Internet-based formats	323	75%	75%

ASK ALL:

JSJLOC What country or territory do you live in most of the time?

Country	Region	North/South	Regime Type	N
Afghanistan	South Asia	South	Autocracy	*
Australia	Europe & Central Asia	North	Liberal Democracy	*
Bolivia	Latin America & Caribbean	South	Electoral Democracy	*
Brazil	Latin America & Caribbean	South	Electoral Democracy	*
Bulgaria	Europe & Central Asia	North	Electoral Democracy	*
Cameroon	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Autocracy	*
Canada	North America	North	Liberal Democracy	*
China	East Asia & Pacific	South	Autocracy	*
Colombia	Latin America & Caribbean	South	Electoral Democracy	*
Costa Rica	Latin America & Caribbean	South	Liberal Democracy	*

Country	Region	North/South	Regime Type	N
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Autocracy	*
Denmark	Europe & Central Asia	North	Liberal Democracy	*
Egypt	Middle East & North Africa	South	Autocracy	*
Estonia	Europe & Central Asia	North	Liberal Democracy	*
Ethiopia	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Autocracy	*
Finland	Europe & Central Asia	North	Liberal Democracy	*
France	Europe & Central Asia	North	Liberal Democracy	*
Gambia	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Electoral Democracy	*
Georgia	Europe & Central Asia	North	Electoral Democracy	*
Germany	Europe & Central Asia	North	Liberal Democracy	*
Ghana	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Electoral Democracy	*
Greece	Europe & Central Asia	North	Electoral Democracy	*
Hong Kong	East Asia & Pacific	North	Autocracy	*
Hungary	Europe & Central Asia	North	Autocracy	*
India	South Asia	South	Autocracy	*
Indonesia	East Asia & Pacific	South	Electoral Democracy	*
Italy	Europe & Central Asia	North	Liberal Democracy	*

Country	Region	North/South	Regime Type	N
Jordan	Middle East & North Africa	South	Autocracy	*
Kenya	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Electoral Democracy	*
Lebanon	Middle East & North Africa	South	Autocracy	*
Liberia	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Electoral Democracy	*
Malaysia	East Asia & Pacific	South	Electoral Democracy	*
Mexico	Latin America & Caribbean	South	Electoral Democracy	116
Morocco	Middle East & North Africa	South	Autocracy	*
Nepal	South Asia	South	Electoral Democracy	*
Netherlands	Europe & Central Asia	North	Liberal Democracy	*
New Zealand	East Asia & Pacific	North	Liberal Democracy	*
Nigeria	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Autocracy	75
Norway	Europe & Central Asia	North	Liberal Democracy	*
Pakistan	South Asia	South	Autocracy	*
Peru	Latin America & Caribbean	South	Electoral Democracy	*
Philippines	East Asia & Pacific	South	Autocracy	*
Portugal	Europe & Central Asia	North	Electoral Democracy	*
Republic of the Congo	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Autocracy	*

Country	Region	North/South	Regime Type	N
Romania	Europe & Central Asia	North	Electoral Democracy	*
Senegal	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Electoral Democracy	*
Solomon Islands	East Asia & Pacific	South	Electoral Democracy	*
South Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Electoral Democracy	*
South Korea	East Asia & Pacific	North	Liberal Democracy	*
Spain	Europe & Central Asia	North	Liberal Democracy	*
Sweden	Europe & Central Asia	North	Liberal Democracy	*
Switzerland	Europe & Central Asia	North	Liberal Democracy	*
Tanzania	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Autocracy	*
Tunisia	Middle East & North Africa	South	Autocracy	*
Türkiye	Europe & Central Asia	South	Autocracy	*
Uganda	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Autocracy	*
Ukraine	Europe & Central Asia	North	Autocracy	*
United Arab Emirates	Middle East & North Africa	South	Autocracy	*
United Kingdom	Europe & Central Asia	North	Liberal Democracy	*
United States	North America	North	Liberal Democracy	65
Uruguay	Latin America & Caribbean	South	Liberal Democracy	*

Country	Region	North/South	Regime Type	N
Viet Nam	East Asia & Pacific	South	Autocracy	*
Zimbabwe	Sub-Saharan Africa	South	Autocracy	*

* Denotes fewer than 25 respondents

ASK ALL:

JSLOC_SAME Is the respondent's personal location the same as their audience's location?

JSLOC_SAME	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Same	377	87%	91%
Different/I don't know	39	9%	9%
Missing	17	4%	NA

ASK ALL:

JSFREEFOCUS What is the main geographic focus of your work?

JSFREEFOCUS	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Local community, city or state	174	40%	40%
National or regional	182	42%	42%
International	61	14%	14%
DK/Refused	16	4%	4%

ASK ALL:

JSBEAT

Which topic area (or beat) do you report on in a typical month? If more than one, select up to **three** that you mostly report on.

JSBEAT	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Entertainment	65	15%	15%
The economy or financial markets	81	19%	19%
The weather, natural disasters	57	13%	13%
Climate, the environment	124	29%	29%
Sports	46	11%	11%
Medicine and health	70	16%	16%
Technology and science	62	14%	14%
Crime and security	163	38%	38%
Arts and culture	105	24%	24%
Politics and political affairs	294	68%	68%

ASK ALL:

JSAIATN

How much attention is each of the following getting these days in the organization you work for?

a. Revenue streams

JSAIATN	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
A great deal	154	36%	36%
A fair amount	137	32%	32%
Not much	90	21%	21%
None at all	22	5%	5%
DK/Refused	30	7%	7%

b. Audience engagement

JSAIATN	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
A great deal	218	50%	50%
A fair amount	130	30%	30%
Not much	47	11%	11%
None at all	8	2%	2%
DK/Refused	30	7%	7%

c. Artificial Intelligence in journalism

JSAIATN	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
A great deal	96	22%	22%
A fair amount	141	33%	33%
Not much	135	31%	31%
None at all	30	7%	7%
DK/Refused	31	7%	7%

d. Online abuse, surveillance and cyber threats

JSAIATN	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
A great deal	66	15%	15%
A fair amount	130	30%	30%
Not much	164	38%	38%
None at all	43	10%	10%
DK/Refused	30	7%	7%

e. Challenges of misinformation

JSAIATN	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
A great deal	150	35%	35%
A fair amount	155	36%	36%
Not much	81	19%	19%
None at all	17	4%	4%
DK/Refused	30	7%	7%

f. Relationships with government

JSAIATN	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
A great deal	130	30%	30%
A fair amount	143	33%	33%
Not much	101	23%	23%
None at all	29	7%	7%
DK/Refused	30	7%	7%

g. Relationships with technology companies

JSAIATN	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
A great deal	76	18%	18%
A fair amount	129	30%	30%
Not much	160	37%	37%
None at all	38	9%	9%
DK/Refused	30	7%	7%

SECTION II: DEFINING NEWS, JOURNALISM & JOURNALISTS

ASK ALL:

JSJSMCOM How good of a job do you think the journalism industry is doing in communicating the value of journalism to the public?

JSJSMCOM	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very good	74	17%	20%
Fairly good	125	29%	34%
Not so good	138	32%	38%
Not good at all	27	6%	7%
<i>Missing</i>	69	16%	NA

ASK ALL:

JSPOSS Do you think it is possible for members of the public to distinguish journalism from other kinds of news and information online?

JSPOSS	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	180	42%	49%
No	184	42%	51%
<i>Missing</i>	69	16%	NA

ASK ALL:

JSJSTORG

How important is it to you that, for someone to be considered a journalist, they work for a news organization?

JSJSTORG	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very important	149	34%	41%
Somewhat important	125	29%	34%
Not so important	73	17%	20%
Not at all important	14	3%	4%
DK/Refused	3	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	69	16%	<i>NA</i>

ASK ALL:

JSEDUJST

In your view, how important is formal education and training for someone to be considered a journalist?

JSEDUJST	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very important	219	51%	60%
Somewhat important	93	21%	26%
Not so important	35	8%	10%
Not at all important	14	3%	4%
DK/Refused	3	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	69	16%	<i>NA</i>

ASK ALL:

JSJPRO1 Which of these two statements comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

JSJPRO1	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Journalists are the only producers of journalism	148	34%	41%
People who are not journalists can produce journalism	211	49%	58%
DK/Refused	5	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	69	16%	<i>NA</i>

ASK ALL:

JSJGOVJM Do you think it is OK for the government to be involved in defining *what* journalism is?

JSJGOVJM	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	77	18%	21%
No	284	66%	78%
DK/Refused	3	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	69	16%	<i>NA</i>

ASK ALL:

JSGOVJST Do you think it is OK for the government to be involved in defining *who* is a journalist?

JSGOVJST	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	46	11%	13%
No	315	73%	87%
DK/Refused	3	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	69	16%	<i>NA</i>

ASK ALL:

JSCIT

How important to your own reporting is news and information posted online by the members of the public?

JSCIT	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very important	172	40%	47%
Somewhat important	149	34%	41%
Not so important	39	9%	11%
Not at all important	1	0%	0%
DK/Refused	3	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	69	16%	<i>NA</i>

SECTION III: USE OF TECHNOLOGY AND AI IN NEWS

ASK ALL:

JSTCHRPT How important is digital technology for each of the following areas of your work as a journalist?

a. Information gathering

JSTCHRPT	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very important	320	74%	90%
Somewhat important	35	8%	10%
Not so important	0	0%	0%
Not at all important	0	0%	0%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
<i>Missing</i>	78	18%	NA

b. Communicating with sources

JSTCHRPT	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very important	296	68%	83%
Somewhat important	52	12%	15%
Not so important	7	2%	2%
Not at all important	0	0%	0%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
<i>Missing</i>	78	18%	NA

c. Reaching your audiences

JSTCHRPT	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very important	337	78%	95%
Somewhat important	16	4%	5%
Not so important	2	0%	1%
Not at all important	0	0%	0%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
<i>Missing</i>	78	18%	NA

ASK ALL:

JSTECHDEV Overall, what effect do you think developments in technology will have on your ability to deliver journalism to the public?

JSTECHDEV	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Positive	244	56%	69%
Neutral	84	19%	24%
Negative	26	6%	7%
DK/Refused	1	0%	0%
<i>Missing</i>	78	18%	NA

ASK ALL:

JSSNS Which apps or platforms do you use most in your work as a journalist? Select up to **four**.

JSSNS	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Discord	7	2%	2%
Facebook	240	55%	68%
Instagram	160	37%	45%
LinkedIn	131	30%	37%
Reddit	25	6%	7%
Signal	33	8%	9%
Snapchat	2	0%	1%
Telegram	44	10%	12%
Threads	8	2%	2%
TikTok	53	12%	15%
Twitch	1	0%	0%
Twitter/X	228	53%	64%
WeChat	2	0%	1%
WhatsApp	209	48%	59%
YouTube	151	35%	43%

ASK ALL:

JSSOCIAL Overall, what effect do you think social media has on your ability to deliver journalism to the public?

JSSOCIAL	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Positive	226	52%	64%
Neutral	75	17%	21%
Negative	52	12%	15%
DK/Refused	2	0%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	78	18%	NA

ASK ALL:

JSELFSUSE In the past year, have you used technology, including AI, in any of the following ways to help you in your work?

a. To make your writing better

JSELFSUSE	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	198	46%	56%
No	152	35%	43%
DK/Refused	5	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	78	18%	NA

b. To summarize or analyze a lot of documents or data

JSELFSUSE	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	214	49%	60%
No	134	31%	38%
DK/Refused	7	2%	2%
<i>Missing</i>	78	18%	NA

c. To check the accuracy of something

JSELSUSE	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	184	42%	52%
No	166	38%	47%
DK/Refused	5	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	78	18%	<i>NA</i>

d. To translate content from one language to another

JSELSUSE	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	230	53%	65%
No	119	27%	34%
DK/Refused	6	1%	2%
<i>Missing</i>	78	18%	<i>NA</i>

e. To edit an image

JSELSUSE	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	161	37%	45%
No	188	43%	53%
DK/Refused	6	1%	2%
<i>Missing</i>	78	18%	<i>NA</i>

f. To search archives of your own reporting or that of your organization's

JSELSUSE	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	182	42%	51%
No	168	39%	47%
DK/Refused	5	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	78	18%	<i>NA</i>

g. To develop story drafts

JSELFSUSE	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	134	31%	38%
No	215	50%	61%
DK/Refused	6	1%	2%
<i>Missing</i>	78	18%	NA

h. To help determine how to best present a news story to the public

JSELFSUSE	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	172	40%	48%
No	178	41%	50%
DK/Refused	5	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	78	18%	NA

ASK ALL:

JSAIJINFO

And which of these uses of technology do you or your organization usually communicate to your audience? Technology used...

a. To make your writing better

JSAIJINFO	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	131	30%	66%
No	65	15%	33%
DK/Refused	2	0%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	235	54%	NA

b. To summarize or analyze a lot of documents or data

JSAIJINFO	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	147	34%	69%
No	65	15%	30%
DK/Refused	2	0%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	219	51%	NA

c. To check the accuracy of something

JSAIJINFO	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	141	33%	77%
No	43	10%	23%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
<i>Missing</i>	249	58%	<i>NA</i>

d. To translate content from one language to another

JSAIJINFO	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	156	36%	68%
No	71	16%	31%
DK/Refused	3	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	203	47%	<i>NA</i>

e. To edit an image

JSAIJINFO	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	113	26%	70%
No	47	11%	29%
DK/Refused	1	0%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	272	63%	<i>NA</i>

f. To search archives of your own reporting or that of your organization's

JSAIJINFO	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	129	30%	71%
No	51	12%	28%
DK/Refused	2	0%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	251	58%	<i>NA</i>

g. To develop story drafts

JSAIJINFO	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	89	21%	66%
No	45	10%	34%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
<i>Missing</i>	299	69%	<i>NA</i>

h. To help determine how to best present a news story to the public

JSAIJINFO	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	109	25%	63%
No	61	14%	35%
DK/Refused	2	0%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	261	60%	<i>NA</i>

Note: Only those respondents who reported that they themselves or their organization used technology in a given way in JSSELSUSE were included in these tables.

ASK ALL:

JSAIBUILD As far as you know, has your news organization used AI to create any content systems based on your organization's own content?

JSAIBUILD	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	123	28%	35%
No	223	52%	63%
DK/Refused	9	2%	3%
<i>Missing</i>	78	18%	<i>NA</i>

[ROTATE JSAIHELP and JSAIHARM]
ASK ALL:

JSAIHELP

Do you think your news organization is giving too much, the right amount or too little attention to developing ways AI can *help* journalists and other newsroom employees do their work?

JSAIHELP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Too much	28	6%	8%
The right amount	155	36%	44%
Too little	158	36%	45%
DK/Refused	14	3%	4%
<i>Missing</i>	78	18%	<i>NA</i>

ASK ALL:

JSAIHARM

Do you think your news organization is giving too much, the right amount or too little attention to mitigating ways AI can *harm* the ability of journalists and other newsroom employees to do their work?

JSAIHARM	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Too much	26	6%	7%
The right amount	145	33%	41%
Too little	170	39%	48%
DK/Refused	14	3%	4%
<i>Missing</i>	78	18%	<i>NA</i>

ASK ALL:

JSCOMJB

How good of a job do you think your news organization is doing in communicating different uses of technology, including AI, to the public?

JSCOMJB	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very good	56	13%	16%
Fairly good	140	32%	39%
Not so good	104	24%	29%
Not good at all	35	8%	10%
DK/Refused	20	5%	6%
<i>Missing</i>	78	18%	NA

ASK ALL:

JSAIFTR

Overall, what effect do you think developments in AI will have on enabling an informed public about events and issues of the day?

JSAIFTRF	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Positive	129	30%	36%
Neutral	134	31%	38%
Negative	74	17%	21%
DK/Refused	18	4%	5%
<i>Missing</i>	78	18%	NA

SECTION IV: ONLINE SECURITY, SAFETY & ABUSE

ASK ALL:

JSSRCCOM What is the most common way that you communicate with your sources these days?

JSSRCCOM	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
In person	35	8%	10%
Through phone calls	74	17%	22%
Through email	66	15%	20%
On video conference	11	3%	3%
On social media	48	11%	14%
Through text message	31	7%	9%
A third-party individual	0	0%	0%
Peer-to-peer encrypted messaging apps	51	12%	15%
Other	6	1%	2%
I don't communicate with sources	12	3%	4%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	<i>NA</i>

ASK ALL:

JSSSAFE In your work, how often would you say the sources you talk with face a high level of personal risk by doing so?

JSSSAFE	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very often	30	7%	9%
Somewhat often	72	17%	22%
Not very often	138	32%	41%
Not at all often	79	18%	24%
I don't talk with sources	15	3%	4%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	<i>NA</i>

ASK ALL:

JSELFSAFE In your work as a journalist, how often do you face high levels of risk, whether off or online?

JSELFSAFE	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very often	36	8%	11%
Somewhat often	86	20%	26%
Not very often	156	36%	47%
Not at all often	56	13%	17%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	NA

ASK ALL:

JSCOMFORT1 Do you generally feel comfortable or uncomfortable talking about and sharing experiences *with your manager* in each of the following areas?

a. Ways to keep your technology devices secure

JSCOMFORT1	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
I feel comfortable	295	68%	88%
I do not feel comfortable	34	8%	10%
DK/Refused	5	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	NA

b. Personal experiences of online abuse or data breaches

JSCOMFORT1	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
I feel comfortable	260	60%	78%
I do not feel comfortable	69	16%	21%
DK/Refused	5	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	NA

c. Government censorship or acts of violence against journalists

JSCOMFORT1	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
I feel comfortable	261	60%	78%
I do not feel comfortable	68	16%	20%
DK/Refused	5	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	<i>NA</i>

d. Legislation related to the news industry

JSCOMFORT1	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
I feel comfortable	281	65%	84%
I do not feel comfortable	48	11%	14%
DK/Refused	5	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	<i>NA</i>

ASK ALL:

JSCOMFORT2 Do you generally feel comfortable or uncomfortable talking about and sharing experiences *with your colleagues* in each of the following areas?

a. Ways to keep your technology devices secure

JSCOMFORT2	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
I feel comfortable	301	70%	90%
I do not feel comfortable	29	7%	9%
DK/Refused	4	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	<i>NA</i>

b. Personal experiences of online abuse or data breaches

JSCOMFORT2	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
I feel comfortable	277	64%	83%
I do not feel comfortable	54	12%	16%
DK/Refused	3	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	<i>NA</i>

c. Government censorship or acts of violence against journalists

JSCOMFORT2	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
I feel comfortable	285	66%	85%
I do not feel comfortable	46	11%	14%
DK/Refused	3	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	<i>NA</i>

d. Legislation related to the news industry

JSCOMFORT2	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
I feel comfortable	293	68%	88%
I do not feel comfortable	36	8%	11%
DK/Refused	5	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	<i>NA</i>

ASK ALL:

JSSAFEINF How well informed do you feel about online abuses and security breaches experienced by colleagues...

a. In your own news organization

JSSAFEINF	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very informed	124	29%	37%
Somewhat informed	130	30%	39%
Not so informed	60	14%	18%
Not at all informed	17	4%	5%
DK/Refused	3	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	<i>NA</i>

b. Around the world

JSSAFEINF	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very informed	59	14%	18%
Somewhat informed	163	38%	49%
Not so informed	95	22%	28%
Not at all informed	14	3%	4%
DK/Refused	3	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	<i>NA</i>

ASK ALL:

JSTECHUP How often, on average, do you or your news organization do each of the following with regard to the device you use most often to do your reporting?

a. Replace

JSTECHUP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Once every few months	32	7%	10%
Once a year	37	9%	11%
Once every few years	89	21%	27%
When it stops working	114	26%	34%
I don't know	59	14%	18%
DK/Refused	3	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	<i>NA</i>

b. Update with new hardware or software

JSTECHUP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Once every few months	144	33%	43%
Once a year	46	11%	14%
Once every few years	43	10%	13%
When it stops working	48	11%	14%
I don't know	50	12%	15%
DK/Refused	3	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	<i>NA</i>

c. Require password updates

JSTECHUP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Once every few months	140	32%	42%
Once a year	62	14%	19%
Once every few years	36	8%	11%
When it stops working	47	11%	14%
I don't know	46	11%	14%
DK/Refused	3	1%	1%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	NA

ASK ALL:

JSCYBCON How confident are you that you have the information you need to...

a. Recognize a cyber security threat

JSCYBCON	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very confident	78	18%	23%
Fairly confident	167	39%	50%
Not so confident	62	14%	19%
Not at all confident	20	5%	6%
DK/Refused	7	2%	2%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	NA

b. Know how best to respond to a cyber security attack

JSCYBCON	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very confident	61	14%	18%
Fairly confident	144	33%	43%
Not so confident	93	21%	28%
Not at all confident	28	6%	8%
DK/Refused	8	2%	2%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	NA

c. Be sure you have the best cybersecurity apps and tools on your computer device

JSCYBCON	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very confident	64	15%	19%
Fairly confident	147	34%	44%
Not so confident	94	22%	28%
Not at all confident	22	5%	7%
DK/Refused	7	2%	2%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	<i>NA</i>

d. Support colleagues who experience online threats or attacks

JSCYBCON	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very confident	83	19%	25%
Fairly confident	146	34%	44%
Not so confident	82	19%	25%
Not at all confident	16	4%	5%
DK/Refused	7	2%	2%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	<i>NA</i>

ASK ALL:

JSAIVC In the past 12 months, have you learned of anyone using technology to reproduce your voice?

JSAIVC	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	34	8%	10%
No	293	68%	88%
DK/Refused	7	2%	2%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	<i>NA</i>

ASK ALL:

JSAIIC In the past 12 months, have you learned of anyone using technology to reproduce your image?

JSAIIC	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	51	12%	15%
No	276	64%	83%
DK/Refused	7	2%	2%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	<i>NA</i>

ASK ALL:

JSONLABU1 How confident are you that your news organization is prepared to deal with external online abuse directed toward their employees?

JSONLABU1	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very confident	74	17%	22%
Fairly confident	127	29%	38%
Not so confident	91	21%	27%
Not at all confident	33	8%	10%
DK/Refuse	9	2%	3%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	<i>NA</i>

ASK ALL:

JSONLABU2 How confident are you that you have the information you need to know how best to respond to online abuse or harassment?

JSONLABU2	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Very confident	58	13%	17%
Fairly confident	165	38%	49%
Not so confident	79	18%	24%
Not at all confident	24	6%	7%
DK/Refuse	8	2%	2%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	<i>NA</i>

ASK ALL:

JSHAREXP In the past 12 months, have you experienced job-related harassment or threats by someone OUTSIDE your news organization?

JSHAREXP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes, one time	37	9%	11%
Yes, a few times	75	17%	22%
Yes, many times	12	3%	4%
No, this has not happened	202	47%	60%
DK/Refused	8	2%	2%
<i>Missing</i>	99	23%	<i>NA</i>

ASK IF EXPERIENCED HARASSMENT [JSHAREXP = Yes, one time – Yes, many times]:

JSTHREATTP What type of harassment or threats from people OUTSIDE your organization did you experience?

a. Threats of physical harm to me

JSTHREATTP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	51	12%	41%
No	68	16%	55%
DK/Refused	5	1%	4%
<i>Missing or not asked</i>	309	71%	NA

b. Threats of harm to my family

JSTHREATTP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	25	6%	20%
No	93	21%	75%
DK/Refused	6	1%	5%
<i>Missing or not asked</i>	309	71%	NA

c. Sexual or gender-based harassment

JSTHREATTP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	41	9%	33%
No	78	18%	63%
DK/Refused	5	1%	4%
<i>Missing or not asked</i>	309	71%	NA

d. Racial/ethnic harassment

JSTHREATTP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	32	7%	26%
No	87	20%	70%
DK/Refused	5	1%	4%
<i>Missing or not asked</i>	309	71%	NA

e. Exposing private information

JSTHREATTP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	46	11%	37%
No	74	17%	60%
DK/Refused	4	1%	3%
<i>Missing or not asked</i>	309	71%	NA

f. Threats of legal action

JSTHREATTP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	79	18%	64%
No	41	9%	33%
DK/Refused	4	1%	3%
<i>Missing or not asked</i>	309	71%	NA

g. Threats of financial harm

JSTHREATTP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	40	9%	32%
No	79	18%	64%
DK/Refused	5	1%	4%
<i>Missing or not asked</i>	309	71%	NA

ASK IF HARASSED [JSTHREATTP A-G = Yes]:

JSHRPT How often did you report external harassment or threats to a supervisor, human resources or some other official at your news organization?

JSHRPT	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Every time	45	10%	40%
Some of the time	39	9%	35%
None of the time	29	7%	26%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
<i>Missing or not asked</i>	320	74%	NA

ASK IF REPORTED ONLY SOME OR NONE OF THE TIME [JSHRPT = 2,3]

JSHRPT2 What was the main reason you did not report the incident?

JSHRPT2	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Worried about the safety of myself or my family/concerns about further harassment	10	2%	15%
Worried my sources would stop talking to me/sharing information	2	0%	3%
Did not know who to tell	9	2%	13%
Too emotionally hard to talk about	7	2%	10%
Did not think it would make any difference	40	9%	59%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
<i>Missing or not asked</i>	365	84%	<i>NA</i>

SECTION V: GOVERNMENT CONNECTIONS

ASK ALL:

JSGOVREL Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

JSGOVREL	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
The government in my country offers important support for the journalism we produce	30	7%	9%
The government in my country seeks to have too much control over the journalism we produce	174	40%	54%
I do not feel much government involvement one way or the other	120	28%	37%
DK/Refused	1	0%	0%
<i>Missing</i>	108	25%	<i>NA</i>

ASK ALL:

JSGOVEXP In the past 12 months, have you experienced any of the following?

a. Government censorship of your content

JSGOVEXP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	69	16%	21%
No	255	59%	78%
DK/Refused	1	0%	0%
<i>Missing</i>	108	25	<i>NA</i>

b. Direct complaints from the government about your content

JSGOVEXP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	109	25%	34%
No	216	50%	66%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
<i>Missing</i>	108	25	<i>NA</i>

c. Denial of access to a government hearing or other official event

JSGOVEXP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	95	22%	29%
No	230	53%	71%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
<i>Missing</i>	108	25%	<i>NA</i>

d. Arrest, detention or imprisonment by the government or potentially affiliated groups

JSGOVEXP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	16	4%	5%
No	309	71%	95%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
<i>Missing</i>	108	25%	<i>NA</i>

e. Had your private information exposed online

JSGOVEXP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	34	8	10%
No	290	67%	89%
DK/Refused	1	0%	0%
<i>Missing</i>	108	25%	<i>NA</i>

f. Received personal attacks about your gender/race/other

JSGOVEXP	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Yes	54	12%	17%
No	271	63%	83%
DK/Refused	0	0%	0%
<i>Missing</i>	108	25%	<i>NA</i>

DEMOGRAPHICS

ASK ALL:

JSGNDR Which most closely describes your gender?

JSGNDR	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Male	166	38%	51%
Female	151	35%	46%
Other, including non-binary	3	1%	1%
Prefer not to say	4	1%	1%
DK/Refused	1	0	0
<i>Missing</i>	108	25%	<i>NA</i>

In what language did the respondent complete the survey?

Language	Frequency	Percent
English (United States)	287	66%
Spanish (Mexico)	127	29%
French (France)	10	2%
Portuguese (Brazil)	4	1%
Arabic (Egypt)	3	<1%
Russian	1	<1%
Ukrainian	1	<1%